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Historical Development of Hockey Sports Movement in Manipur with Special Reference to International and Olympic Games: A Review

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ABSTRACT

Background: Modern games were first introduced in Manipur during the rules of the British in the 19th century. **Objectives:** To investigate the Historical development of the Hockey Sports Movement in Manipur related to sports achievement in connection with International and Olympic Games movements: A Review. **Materials and Methods:** Sources of data by using internet sources such as Google, and. India times, research gate and local newspaper and National journal were also used as secondary data sources in the study. The secondary sources of data of review for literature were critically examined. **Results:** The game Hockey Movement in Manipur in connection with the sports achievement in India greatly contributes to the development and achievement of the National International and Olympic Games. **Conclusion:** This study concluded that this article explores the history of success bringing to life the victories, and personalities of hockey players of Manipur of those time of 'golden years'.

Key Words: Hockey, Olympian, Bibliographies.

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1. Introduction

Football games were the first modern games introduced in Manipur during the rules of the British in the 19th century. The palace is known as Paltan ground as Manung Kangjeibung of Kangla Fort. The players were British Indian sepoy for the first time in Manipur. These modern games were introduced by Rev. William Pettigrew, Johnstone School his students in 1899. The Olympic movement of the Manipur journey was started along with the birth of the Manipur Olympic Association in 1947 with Shri RK Madhuryajit Singh and Shri N Binoy Singh as the founder President and Secretary respectively. The traditional name of the Hockey stick is known as Kangjei and its games are known as Mukna Kangjei (games of wrestling along hockey). Hockey was introduced into India by the British at the end of the last century. The formation of the Manipur Hockey Association (1976).

2. Method

The researcher searched for a review that is connected with the Historical development of the Hockey Sports Movement in Manipur with special reference to the International and Olympic Games. This study is mainly secondary sources of data where obtained by using internet sources such as Google, and India times, and local newspapers and quarterly journals. The main technique of data searching terms as Hockey, Sports Movement in Manipur, National, International, and Olympic Games, article titles, abstracts, date of publication, authors, and Journals. These secondary sources of data of review of literature were critically examined.

Inclusion Criteria

1. Studies were applied only to hockey sports
2. Studies were using databases and other internet sources
3. Studies were local newspaper
4. Research articles of this study were published in 2023 (English and Manipuri medium).

Exclusion Criteria

1. There was an investigation of review of literature in connection with other games and sports
2. This research program of studies was conducted without a report from sources.
3. Study type of research was excluded such as case studies, observation studies, meta-analyses, etc.

Types of Outcome Measures: In this study, the primary outcome was the Historical development of the Hockey Sports Movement in Manipur with special reference to the International and Olympic Games.

Data Extraction of This Study: The technique of data extraction of this research study was through a full-length paper and along with critical examination on review. The criteria of this data include were name of the article, Journal, authors, years, country, and participants' age range

Flow Chart of Data

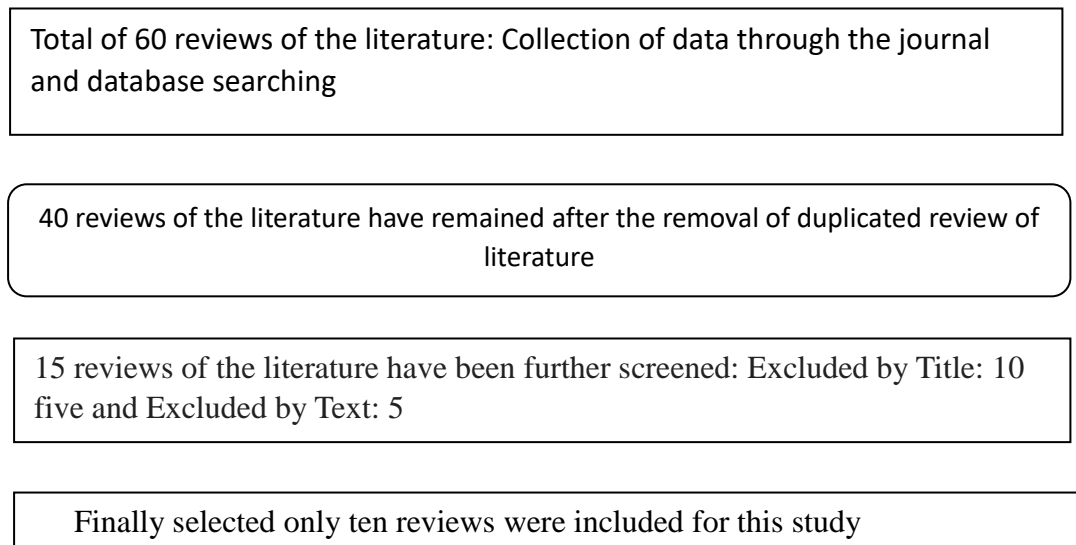


Figure -I

Secondary Sources of Data

Authors. Editors	Journals./Journal /website	Title / sources /topic	Years
Ningthoujam Dhiren Singh	Journal of Emerging Technologies and Innovative Research	: Historical Development of Sports Movement In Manipur (Olympic Games & Related achievement)	December 2021, Volume 8, Issue 12
PTI	https://www.hindustantimes.com/sports/hockey	Hope my Olympic bronze will inspire youngsters of Manipur to take up hockey': Nilakanta	Sep 16, 2021 01:43
Vangamla Salle K S	https://www.eastmojo.com/manipur/2021/06/23/	International Olympic Day: Promote sporting spirit, says Manipur Hockey	June 23, 2021
Akshay Saraswat	https://www.ibtimes.co.in/	Hockey star Kothajit Singh on his journey, why Manipur leads the way in sports	July 28, 2019 19:45 I
Editor	https://www.hockeyindia.org/	Hockey players resume sports activities in Assam and Manipur after encouragement from Hockey India	27 Oct, 2020

S Lokeshwor Singh	https://e-pao.net/	sports movement in Manipur	12/4.2024
Editor	https://khelnow.com/	Senior Women's National Championship 2024: Manipur, Mizoram rewrite hockey's narrative in Northeast India	March 22, 2024 at 4:02 PM
IANS	https://www.punjabnewsexpress.com/	Sr. Women Nationals: Hockey Manipur and Karnataka seal QF berth from Pool G	March 19, 2024 05:12
By UT Corresponden	https://ukhrultimes.com	Hockey players from Manipur receive grand welcome after historic performances at Asian Games	October 11, 2023 - 7:25
Tea sports editor	https://sportstar.thehindu.com/	Senior Men's Hockey National Championship: Karnataka, Manipur, Bengal, Andhra Pradesh win on Day 4	Nov 20, 2023 20:42 IST
Farzan Mohamed	https://www.sportskeeda.com/	Men's Senior National Hockey Championship: Manipur qualify for quarterfinals despite a draw with Bengal	Nov 23, 2023 17:4

Hockey was introduced into India by the British at the end of the last century. The formation of the Manipur Hockey Association (1976). The organization produced two Olympians in early 1984 - P Nilakomal Singh and 1988 Ksh Thoiba Singh. Pangambam Nilakomal Singh was participated as the goalkeeper of the Men's Hockey Team at the 1984 Olympic Games in Los Angeles. 19 Players from Manipur, including Shri Pangambam Nilakomal Singh representing. The World Cup during 1986 - Shri L Tiken Singh (1986). In the women's hockey players were Ksh Tinggongleima Chanu and W. Surjalata Devi since 1998 silver medallist during the Asiad Women's Hockey Championship of 13th Bangkok. Recently players of hockey such as Kothajit and Chingkei. Shanglakpam Nilakanta Sharma and Sushila Chanu Pukhrambam, d representing the Men's Hockey Team, won the Bronze medal at the 2020 Olympic Games, in Tokyo, after a gap of 40 years

List of Hockey achievements of Manipur in International and Olympic Games are given below:

Name of players	Venue of events	Year	Status
P. Nilakomal Sing	Los Angeles, U.S.A	1984	Participate
KshThoiba Singh	Seoul, South Korea	1988	Participate
Kh Kothajit Singh	London, England	2012	Participate
K.Chinglensana	Rio, Brazil	2016	
Nilakanta Sharma	Tokyo	2020	Bronze
Th. Anuradha	Rio, Brazil	2016	Participate
P. Sushila Chanu Captain	Rio, Brazil	2016	
P. Sushila Chanu	Tokyo, Japan	2020	2020

Arjuna Awardees is recognition of their achievement of sports under the sports. The Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports, Government of India. The achievements of Arjuna Awardees are given listed below:

Name of Hockey players	Years
Ksh. Tingongleima Devi	2000
W. Surjalata Devi	2004
K. Chinglensana Singh	2019
Sh. Nilkanta Sharma	2021

3. Conclusion

This article explores the history of success bringing to life the victories, and personalities of hockey players of Manipur of those time of 'golden years'.

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